

CONTENTS, VOLUME 96

NUMBER 1

	JANUARY 1968
Numerical Advection Experiments.....	W. P. Crowley 1-11
A Statistical Study of the Vertical Structure of Traveling Planetary-Scale Waves..... Raymond J. Deland and Keith W. Johnson	12-22
On the Maintenance of the Mean Zonal Motion in the Indian Summer Monsoon..... R. N. Keshava Murty	23-31
An Interpretation of Barotropic Instability in Terms of the Frequency of Momentum Convergence..... Philip E. Merilees	32-38
Effect of Significant Climatic Factors on Agricultural Production and Incomes—A New Zealand Example..... W. J. Maunder	39-46
Stability Inferences From Precision Rawins..... Harold W. Baynton	47-53
Picture of the Month..... Frances C. Parmenter	54-55
The Weather and Circulation of October 1967—Continued Cool East of the Rockies and Warm in the Far West..... James F. Andrews	56-62
Correction Notice.....	62-72b

NUMBER 2

	FEBRUARY 1968
A Comparison of the Climate of the Eastern United States During the 1830's With the Current Normals..... E. W. Wahl	73-82
Integration of a Spectral Barotropic Model From Global 500-Mb. Charts..... André J. Robert	83-85
Effects of Variable Stability in a 1000-Mb. Graphical Prediction Model..... Dale A. Lowry and Edwin F. Danielsen	86-97
Suggestions for Authors.....	98
Correspondence	
Comments on "The Over-Relaxation Factor in the Numerical Solution of the Omega Equation"..... James J. O'Brien	99-104
Reply..... David W. Stuart	104
Selected Publications by ESSA Authors.....	105
Typhoon Formation Within the Zone of the Intertropical Convergence..... Robert W. Fett	106-117
Storm Surge Over the Mississippi River Delta Accompanying Hurricane Betsy, 1965..... D. A. Goudeau and W. C. Conner	118-124
Correction Notice.....	124
Picture of the Month—An Example of the "Fujiwhara Effect" in the West Pacific Ocean..... Gilbert Jager	125-126
The Weather and Circulation of November 1967—Strong Middle-Latitude Ridges, Continued Warm in the Far West and Cool in the East..... Raymond A. Green	127-132

NUMBER 3

	MARCH 1968
Oscillations in Atmospheres With Tops.....	R. S. Lindzen, E. S. Batten, J.-W. Kim 133-140
Fields by Correlation Assembly—A Numerical Analysis Technique..... Maurice B. Danard, Manfred M. Holl, and James R. Clark	141-149
An Energy-Conserving Difference Scheme for the Storm Surge Equations.....	Anita Sielecki 150-156
Note on the Formulation of Finite Difference Equations Incorporating a Map Scale Factor.....	
Frederick G. Shuman and John D. Stackpole	157-161
Relation Between Upper Air Lows and Winter Precipitation in the Western Plateau States.....	
William H. Klein, Donald L. Jorgensen, and August F. Korte	162-168
Note on an Apparent Trend in Annual Precipitation at New York City.....	Jerome Spar and Peter Ronberg 169-171
Intertropical Convergence Zone and Mean Cloud Amount in the Tropical Pacific Ocean.....	Frederic A. Godshall 172-175
Suggestions for Authors.....	176
Inversions Over the Tropical Eastern Pacific Ocean.....	Paul Y. Haraguchi 177-185
Correspondence	
Comments on "Tornado Damage Patterns in Topeka, Kansas, June 8, 1966"..... Lawrence A. Hughes	186-187
Reply..... Joe R. Eagleman	187
Picture of the Month.....	Frances C. Parmenter 188-189
The Weather and Circulation of December 1967—Temperature Reversal Associated With Intramonthly Amplification.....	
L. P. Stark	190-195

NUMBER 4

	APRIL 1968
A Diagnostic Balance Model for Studies of Weather Systems of Low and High Latitudes, Rossby Number Less Than 1.....	T. N. Krishnamurti 197-207
A Study of a Developing Wave Cyclone.....	T. N. Krishnamurti 208-217
Application of a Diagnostic Numerical Model to the Tropical Atmosphere.....	David P. Baumhefner 218-228
Variational Resolution of Wind Components.....	J. J. Stephens 229-231
Distribution of Global Radiation in Wisconsin—December 1966 Through June 1967..... James P. Kerr and Hans E. Rosendal	232-236
Mesoscale Sampling of Global Radiation Analysis of Data From Wisconsin..... J. P. Kerr, G. W. Thurtell, and C. B. Tanner	237-241
The Hurricane Season of 1967.....	Arnold L. Sugg and Joseph M. Pelissier 242-250
Atlantic Tropical Disturbances, 1967..... R. H. Simpson, Neil Frank, David Shideler, and H. M. Johnson	251-259
Picture of the Month—View of Snow-Covered Northeastern United States and a Developing East Coast Storm.....	
Ralph K. Anderson	260-261
The Weather and Circulation of January 1968—Extreme Cold Followed by Rapid Warming at Mid-Month..... A. James Wagner	262-267

NUMBER 5

	MAY 1968
A Numerical Study of the Diurnal Variation of Meteorological Parameters in the Planetary Boundary Layer: I. Diurnal Variation of Winds.....	K. Krishna 269-276
Comparative Test of Wind Laws for Numerical Weather Prediction.....	H. W. Ellsaesser 277-285
Vertical Motion at 100 Mb. in the Tropics.....	M. A. Lateef 286-290
Generation of Available Potential Energy in Hurricane Hilda (1964).....	Richard A. Anthes and Donald R. Johnson 291-302

NUMBER 5 (Continued)

Suggestions for Authors.....	303
Mesoscale Motions in Oceanic Stratus as Revealed by Satellite Data.....	Walter A. Lyons and Tetsuya Fujita 304-314
Statistical Test of Rules for Determining Points on Surface Ridgelines From Weather Satellite Photographs.....	Arthur H. Smith 315-318
A Proposed Method for Ship Routing Using Long Range Weather Forecasts.....	G. J. Haltiner, W. E. Bleick, and F. D. Faulkner 319-322
Correspondence	

Comments on "The Over-Relaxation Factor in the Numerical Solution of the Omega Equation".....	Yonejiro Yamagishi 323-324
Reply.....	David W. Stuart 324
Bias Introduced by Anemometer Starting Speeds in Climatological Wind Rose Summaries.....	Lawrence E. Truppi 325-327
Picture of the Month.....	Frances C. Parmenter 328-329
The Weather and Circulation of February 1968—Cold and Dry in the East, Warm in the West.....	Julian W. Posey 330-336

NUMBER 6

On the Momentum Exchange Between the Atmosphere and Earth Over the Northern Hemisphere.....	Ernest C. Kung 337-341
Objective Analysis of Environmental Conditions Associated With Severe Thunderstorms and Tornadoes.....	R. M. Endlich and R. L. Mancuso 342-350
Integration of the Nondivergent Barotropic Vorticity Equation With an Icosahedral-Hexagonal Grid for the Sphere.....	Robert Sadourny, Akio Arakawa, and Yale Mintz 351-356
Comparative Properties of Some Time Differencing Schemes for Linear and Nonlinear Oscillations.....	John A. Young 357-364
Role of a Tropical "Maritime Continent" in the Atmospheric Circulation.....	C. S. Ramage 365-370
Selected Publications by ESSA Authors.....	370
Temperature and Height Variability in the Middle and Upper Stratosphere During 1964-1966 as Determined From Constant Pressure Charts.....	Keith W. Johnson and Melvyn E. Gelman 371-382
A Nonlinear Model for Estimating Probabilities of k Events.....	Richard H. Jones 383-384
A Note on "Kelvin" Waves in the Atmosphere.....	James R. Holton and Richard S. Lindzen 385-386
An Improved Method for Calculating Tropospheric Temperature and Moisture From Satellite Radiometer Measurements.....	William L. Smith 387-396
Picture of the Month.....	Frances C. Parmenter 397-398
The Weather and Circulation of March 1968—A Warm Month With Increasing Westerlies.....	Robert R. Dickson 399-404
Correction Notice.....	404

NUMBER 7

On the Exact and Approximate Linear Theory of Vertically Propagating Planetary Rossby Waves Forced at a Spherical Lower Boundary.....	Robert E. Dickinson 405-415
A Numerical Procedure for Computation of Outgoing Terrestrial Flux Based Upon the Elsasser-Culbertson Model With Tests Applied to Model-Atmosphere Soundings.....	F. L. Martin and J. B. Tupaz 416-427
Hurricane Hilda, 1964: I. Genesis, as Revealed by Satellite Photographs, Conventional and Aircraft Data.....	Harry F. Hawkins and Daryl T. Rubsam 428-452
Forecasting the Motion of Tropical Cyclones Using a Numerically Derived Steering Current and Its Bias.....	Robert J. Renard 453-469
Correction Notice.....	469
Picture of the Month—Cellular Cumulus Over the Pacific Ocean.....	Vincent J. Oliver 470-471
The Weather and Circulation of April 1968—Cool in the West and Warm in the East.....	James F. Andrews 472-476

NUMBER 8

Experiments With a Stratospheric General Circulation Model:	
I. Radiative and Dynamic Aspects.....	Syukuro Manabe and Barrie G. Hunt 477-502
II. Large-Scale Diffusion of Tracers in the Stratosphere.....	Barrie G. Hunt and Syukuro Manabe 503-539
A Revised Technique for Forecasting Hurricane Movement by Statistical Methods.....	Banner I. Miller, Elbert C. Hill, and Peter P. Chase 540-548
Synoptic Analyses of the Upper Stratospheric Circulation During the Late Winter Storm Period of 1966.....	Ben H. Williams 549-558
Profiles of Infrared Irradiance and Cooling Through a Jet Stream.....	Donald R. Johnson and William C. Shen 559-572
Correspondence	
Comments on "Numerical Advection Experiments".....	J. E. Fromm 573
Reply.....	W. P. Crowley 573
Picture of the Month.....	Frances C. Parmenter 574-575
Selected Publications by ESSA Authors.....	576
The Weather and Circulation of May 1968—Cool Weather With Widespread Blocking.....	L. P. Stark 577-583

NUMBER 9

Climatology of Monthly Precipitation Patterns in the Western United States, 1931-1966.....	William D. Sellers 585-595
The Spectrum of Daily Temperatures as a Climatic Indicator.....	Van M. Polowchak and H. A. Panofsky 596-600
Lunar and Solar Barometric Tides in Australia.....	B. Haurwitz and Ann D. Cowley 601-605
Vertical Motion Field in the Middle Thermosphere From Satellite Drag Densities.....	R. E. Dickinson and J. E. Geisler 606-616
Hurricane Hilda, 1964: II. Structure and Budgets of the Hurricane on October 1, 1964.....	Harry F. Hawkins and Daryl T. Rubsam 617-636
Some Unusual Aspects Concerning the Development and Structure of Typhoon Billie—July 1967.....	Robert W. Fett 637-648
A Comparison of the Accuracy of Objective Techniques for Forecasting Typhoon Movement During 1967.....	E. Lee Geraldson 649-653
Correspondence	
Note on Finite Difference Expressions for the Hydrostatic Relation and Pressure Gradient Force.....	Yoshio Kurihara 654-656
Comments on "A Comparison of the Climate of the Eastern United States During the 1830's With the Current Normals".....	Ivan W. Brunk 656-657

NUMBER 9 (Continued)

The Effect of Polar Stereographic Projection on the Calculation of the Curvature of Horizontal Curves.....	K. Krishna	658-659
Picture of the Month.....	Frances C. Parmenter	660-661
The Weather and Circulation of June 1968—Unusual Tropical Activity.....	Raymond A. Green	662-667
Suggestions for Authors.....		668

NUMBER 10

Global View of the Origin of Tropical Disturbances and Storms.....	William M. Gray	669-700
Hurricane Hilda, 1964: III. Degradation of the Hurricane.....	Harry F. Hawkins and Daryl T. Rubsam	701-707
An Eight-Year Experiment in Improving Forecasts of Hurricane Motion.....	Gordon E. Dunn, R. Cecil Gentry, and Billy M. Lewis	708-713
One-Year Experiment in Numerical Prediction of Monthly Mean Temperature in the Atmosphere-Ocean-Continent System.....	Julian Adem and Warren J. Jacob	714-719
Atmospheric Water Vapor Transport and the Water Balance of North America: II. Large-Scale Water Balance Investigations.....	Eugene M. Rasmusson	720-734
Comparison Among Various Numerical Models Designed for Computing Infrared Cooling.....	Hugh M. Stone and Syukuro Manabe	735-741
Picture of the Month—A Catalina Eddy.....	Jay Rosenthal	742-743
Weather Note		
Hailstones, Starfish, and Daggers—Spiked Hail Falls in Oak Ridge, Tennessee.....	Gary A. Briggs	744-745
The Weather and Circulation of July 1968—Rather Changeable but Predominantly Cool.....	A. James Wagner	746-752

NUMBER 11

An Investigation of Thermal Tidal Oscillations in the Earth's Atmosphere Using a General Circulation Model.....	B. G. Hunt and S. Manabe	753-766
Variation With Longitude of the Quasi-Biennial Oscillation.....	A. D. Belmont and D. G. Dartt	767-777
Notice to Authors.....		777
Additional Evidence for Quasi-Biennial Variations in Tropospheric Parameters.....	J. K. Angell and J. Korshover	778-784
World Distribution of Mean Monthly and Annual Precipitable Water.....	Stanton E. Tuller	785-797
Correction Notice.....		797
Markov Chains of Order Greater Than One.....	William P. Lowry and Donald Guthrie	798-801
Some Practical Aspects of Overrelaxation in Diagnostic and Forecast Calculations.....	James H. S. Bradley	802-806
A Note on Lightning Strikes to Aircraft.....	William E. Cobb and F. James Holitz	807-808
Aircraft Reports of Cirriform Clouds on Certain High Latitude Routes and California to Honolulu.....	Maurice E. Graves	809-812
Central Montana Rainstorms and Floods—June 6-15, 1967.....	R. A. Dightman	813-823
Picture of the Month—Convective Cloud Systems.....	Frances C. Parmenter	824-825
The Weather and Circulation of August 1968—Sharp Contrasts in Temperature and an Unusually Strong Summer Index Cycle.....	James F. Andrews	826-832

NUMBER 12

Climatology of the Low Level Jet.....	William D. Bonner	833-850
Circulation Patterns Associated with Heavy Snowfall Over the Western United States.....	Russell J. Younkin	851-853
A Parameterization of the Large-Scale Transient Eddy Flux of Relative Angular Momentum.....		
Linear Analysis of a Tropical Cyclone Model With Increased Vertical Resolution.....	Barry Saltzman and Anandu D. Vernekar	854-857
Winter Cyclogenesis With Tropical Characteristics Over the Gulf Stream.....	Stanley L. Rosenthal and Walter J. Koss	858-866
Linear Programming Applied to Operational Decision Making in Weather Risk Situations.....	Cadesman Pope, Jr.	867-875
Approximate Convolution of the Gamma and Mixed Gamma Distributions.....	Robert E. Helbush	876-882
Note on the Combining of Two Probabilities by Means of a Scatter Diagram.....	H. C. S. Thom	883-886
Picture of the Month—Illustrating the Merger of Tropical and Extratropical Systems.....	Donald L. Jorgenson	887-888
Weather and Circulation of September 1968—Cool Over Much of the Nation with Progression of the Long Waves.....	A. James Wagner	889-892
Contents, Volume 96.....	Julian W. Posey	893-898
Correction Notices.....		899-901
Index, Volume 96.....		901
		902-908

CORRECTION NOTICES

Vol. 95, No. 7, July 1967, p. 404, under "Data and Procedures," the 2d line of equations should read:

$\bar{q}\bar{v} = \frac{\Sigma qv}{N}$, $\bar{q}'\bar{u}' = \bar{q}\bar{u} - \bar{q}\bar{u}$, $\bar{q}'\bar{v}' = \bar{q}\bar{v} - \bar{q}\bar{v}$; also p. 424, 3d line of "Summary," dates should read "May 1, 1961-April 30, 1963."

Vol. 95, No. 9, Sept. 1967, pp. 615-626: data in tables 3-6 repeat the data in table 2; corrected tables 3-6 are in Vol. 96, No. 1, Jan. 1968, pp. 63-72b.

Vol. 96, No. 1, Jan. 1968, front cover, "Contents . . . pp. 39-46": Latter part of title of paper by Maunder should read "—A New Zealand Example."

Vol. 96, No. 1, Jan. 1968, front cover, "Contents," and in text, pp. 73-74: change these page numbers to 72a and 72b; also p. 11, figure 19 is printed upside down.

Vol. 96, No. 3, Mar. 1968, p. 142, 1st line after equation (12): $S_2^2(R)$ should read $\sigma_2^2(R)$; also p. 143, figure 3 caption should include—"Curve 1: $|\Delta\epsilon| \leq 45$ m. Curve 2: $|\Delta\epsilon| > 45$ m. Curve 3: value assigned to first-guess field"; also p. 145, equation (29), a left parenthesis should precede $\epsilon^{*}_{l,m-1}$.

INDEX, VOLUME 96

A

Accuracy of techniques for forecasting typhoon movement. 649.
ADEM, JULIAN:

and W. J. Jacob. One-year experiment in numerical prediction of monthly mean temperature in the atmosphere-ocean-continent system. 714.

Advection process, numerical modeling. 1.

Agriculture, income, and climate. 39.

Aircraft reports of cirriform clouds. 809.

ANDERSON, RALPH K.:

Picture of the month. 260.

ANDREWS, JAMES F.:

Weather and circulation of October 1967—Continued cool east of Rockies and warm in Far West. 56.

Weather and circulation of April 1968—Cool in West and warm in East. 472.

Weather and circulation of August 1968—Sharp contrasts in temperature and an unusually strong summer index cycle. 826.

ANGELL, J. K.:

and J. Korshover. Additional evidence for quasi-biennial variations in tropospheric parameters. 778.

Angular momentum:

hurricane Hilda 1964. 617.

large-scale eddy flux. 854.

prediction with primitive equation model. 477.

ANTHES, RICHARD A.:

and D. R. Johnson. Generation of available potential energy in hurricane Hilda 1964. 291.

Application of diagnostic numerical model to tropical atmosphere. 218.

ARAKAWA, AKIO:

and R. Sadourny and Y. Mintz. Integration of nondivergent barotropic vorticity equation with icosahedral-hexagonal grid for sphere. 351.

Atlantic hurricane season 1967. 242.

Atlantic tropical disturbances 1967. 251.

Atmosphere:

free and forced oscillations. 133.

circulation, role of tropical maritime continent. 365.

ocean-continent system and monthly mean temperature. 714.

water vapor transport and water balance of North America. 720.

Australian barometric tides. 601.

B

Barotropic instability in terms of momentum convergence. 32.

BATTEN, E. S.:

and R. S. Lindzen and J.-W. Kim. Oscillations in atmospheres with tops. 133.

BAUMHEFNER, DAVID P.:

Application of diagnostic numerical model to tropical atmosphere. 218.

BAYNTON, HAROLD W.:

Stability inferences from precision rawins. 47.

BELMONT, A. D.:

and D. G. Dartt. Variation with longitude of the quasi-biennial oscillation. 767.

Bias by anemometer starting speeds in wind roses. 325.

Biennial oscillation, possible influence of Kelvin waves on quasi-biennial oscillation. 386.

BLEICK, W. E.:

and G. J. Haltiner and F. D. Faulkner. Proposed method for ship routing using long range weather forecasts. 319.

BONNER, WILLIAM D.:

Climatology of low level jet. 833.

Boundary layer, numerical study, diurnal variation of wind. 269.

BRADLEY, JAMES H. S.:

Some practical aspects of overrelaxation in diagnostic and forecast calculations. 802.

BRIGGS, GARY A.:

Weather note—Hailstones, starfish, and daggers—Spiked hail falls in Oak Ridge, Tenn. 744.

BRUNK, IVAN W.:

Comments on "Comparison of climate of eastern U.S. during 1830's with current normals." 656.

C

CHASE, PETER P.:

and B. I. Miller and E. C. Hill. Revised technique for forecasting hurricane movement by statistical methods. 540.

Circulation patterns and heavy snowfall over western U.S. 851.

CLARK, JAMES R.:

and M. B. Danard and M. M. Holl. Fields by correlation assembly—Numerical analysis technique. 141.

Climate:

eastern U.S. in 1830's and current normals. 73, 656.

effect on agriculture and income. 39.

Climatology of low level jet. 833.

Cloudiness:

aircraft reports of cirriform clouds. 809.

California to Honolulu cirriform. 809.

Canada and northeastern U.S. 574.

Catalina, Calif., Eddy. 742.

central and eastern U.S. 188.

convective cloud systems. 824.

eastern U.S. 328.

hurricane Hilda 1964. 701.

Idaho, Wyoming, Montana. 660.

lightning strikes to aircraft. 807.

locating points on surface ridgelines. 315.

mean position of intertropical convergence zone. 174.

merger of tropical and extratropical systems. 889.

mesoscale motions in ocean and island stratus. 304.

Pacific Ocean cellular cumulus. 470.

positioning jet streams. 54.

snow-covered northeastern U.S. 260.

typhoon Marie 1966. 106.

U.S. 397.

COBB, WILLIAM E.:

and F. J. Holitzka. Note on lightning strikes to aircraft. 807.

Combining two probabilities by scatter diagram. 887.

Comparative test of wind laws for numerical weather prediction. 277.

CONNER, W. C.:

and D. A. Goudeau. Storm surge over Mississippi River Delta accompanying hurricane Betsy 1965. 118.

Contents, Volume 96. 899.
 Convolution of gamma distributions. 883.
 Correction notices: 62, 124, 404, 469, 722, 797, 901.
 Correspondence:
 climate of eastern U.S. and current normals. 656.
 hydrostatic relation and pressure gradient force. 654.
 numerical advection experiments. 573.
 numerical solution of omega equation. 323.
 over-relaxation factor in omega equation. 99.
 reply: 104, 187, 324, 573.
 tornado damage in Topeka, Kans. 186.
 COWLEY, ANN D.:
 and B. Haurwitz. Lunar and solar barometric tides in Australia. 601.
 CROWLEY, W. P.:
 Numerical advection experiments. 1.
 Correspondence—Reply (to comments on "Numerical advection experiments"). 573.
 Cyclogenesis. 868.

D

DANARD, MAURICE B.:
 and M. M. Holl and J. R. Clark. Fields by correlation assembly—Numerical analysis technique. 141.
 DANIELSEN, EDWIN F.:
 and D. A. Lowry. Effects of variable stability in 1000-mb. graphical prediction model. 86.
 DARTT, D. G.:
 and A. D. Belmont. Variation with longitude of quasi-biennial oscillation. 767.
 DELAND, RAYMOND J.:
 and K. W. Johnson. Statistical study of vertical structure of traveling planetary-scale waves. 12.
 Developing wave cyclone, numerical analysis. 208.
 Development and structure of typhoon Billie, July 1967. 637.
 Diagnostic balance model for weather systems of low and high latitudes, Rossby number less than 1. 197.
 DICKINSON, ROBERT E.:
 On exact and approximate linear theory of vertically propagating planetary Rossby waves forced at spherical lower boundary. 405.
 and J. E. Geisler. Vertical motion field in middle thermosphere from satellite drag densities. 606.
 DICKSON, ROBERT R.:
 Weather and circulation of March 1968—Warm month with increasing westerlies. 399.
 Difference scheme for storm surge equations. 150.
 Diffusion of tracers in stratosphere with general circulation model. 503.
 DIGHTMAN, R. A.:
 Central Montana rainstorms and floods—June 6–15, 1967. 813.
 Diurnal variation of meteorological parameters in planetary boundary layer. 269.
 DUNN, GORDON E.:
 and R. C. Gentry and B. M. Lewis. Eight-year experiment in improving forecasts of hurricane motion. 708.

E

EAGLEMAN, JOE R.:
 Correspondence—Reply (to comments on "Tornado damage patterns in Topeka, Kans., June 8, 1966"). 187.
 Eastern U.S. climate in 1830's and current normals. 73.
 Eddy, Catalina, Calif. 742.
 Eight-year experiment in improving forecasts of hurricane motion. 708.
 Electric fields and meteorological parameters. 807.
 ELLAESSEER, H. W.:
 Comparative test of wind laws for numerical weather prediction. 277.

ENDLICH, R. M.:
 and R. L. Mancuso. Objective analysis of environmental conditions associated with severe thunderstorms and tornadoes. 342.
 Energy generation in hurricane Hilda. 291.
 Environmental conditions associated with thunderstorms and tornadoes. 342.

F

FAULKNER, F. D.:
 and G. J. Haltiner and W. E. Bleick. Proposed method for ship routing using long range weather forecasts. 319.

FETT, ROBERT W.:
 Typhoon formation within the zone of the intertropical convergence. 106.
 Some unusual aspects concerning development and structure of typhoon Billie—July 1967. 637.
 Fields by correlation assembly, numerical analysis technique. 141.
 Finite difference calculations and relaxation. 802.
 Finite difference equations incorporating map scale factor. 157.
 Finite difference expressions for hydrostatic relation and pressure gradient force. 654.
 Forecasting (see "prediction").
 FRANK, NEIL:
 and R. H. Simpson, D. Shideler, and H. M. Johnson. Atlantic tropical disturbances 1967. 251.
 Frequency of occurrence of strong low level wind maxima. 833.
 FROMM, J. E.:
 Correspondence—Comments on "Numerical advection experiments." 573.
 Frontal cyclone development and diagnostic balance model. 208.
 FUJITA, TETSUYA:
 and W. A. Lyons. Mesoscale motions in oceanic stratus as revealed by satellite data. 304.
 Fujiwhara effect in west Pacific Ocean. 125.

G

Galapagos expedition, inversion study. 177.
 Gamma distribution. 883.
 GEISLER, J. E.:
 and R. E. Dickinson. Vertical motion field in middle thermosphere from satellite drag densities. 606.
 GELMAN, MELVYN E.:
 and K. W. Johnson. Temperature and height variability in middle and upper stratosphere during 1964–1966 as determined from constant pressure charts. 371.
 General circulation model:
 and stratosphere. 477, 503.
 and tidal oscillations. 753.
 Generation of potential energy in hurricane Hilda 1964. 291.
 GENTRY, R. CECIL:
 and G. E. Dunn and B. M. Lewis. Eight-year experiment in improving forecasts of hurricane motion. 708.
 GERALDSON, E. LEE:
 Comparison of accuracy of objective techniques for forecasting typhoon movement during 1967. 649.
 Global distribution of lunar barometric tide. 601.
 Global distribution of precipitable water. 785.
 Global icosahedral-hexagonal grid for sphere. 351.
 Global numerical integration of equations of atmospheric motion. 351.
 Global radiation in Wisconsin, December 1966–June 1967. 232.
 Global radiation time and space variability. 237.
 Global view of origin of tropical disturbances and storms. 669.
 GODSHALL, FREDERIC A.:
 Intertropical convergence zone and mean cloud amount in tropical Pacific Ocean. 172.

GOUDEAU, D. A.:
and W. C. Conner. Storm surge over Mississippi River Delta accompanying hurricane Betsy 1965. 118.

GRAVES, MAURICE E.:
Aircraft reports of cirriform clouds on certain high latitude routes and California to Honolulu. 809.

GRAY, WILLIAM M.:
Global view of the origin of tropical disturbances and storms. 669.

GREEN, RAYMOND A.:
Weather and circulation of November 1967—Strong middle-latitude ridges, continued warm in Far West and cool in East. 127.
Weather and circulation of June 1968—Unusual tropical activity. 662.

Gulf stream and winter cyclogenesis. 867.

GUTHRIE, DONALD:
and W. P. Lowry. Markov chains of order greater than one. 798.

H

Hail falls in Oak Ridge, Tenn. 744.

HALTINER, G. J.:
and W. E. Bleick and F. D. Faulkner. Proposed method for ship routing using long range weather forecasts. 319.

HARAGUCHI, PAUL Y.:
Inversions over tropical eastern Pacific Ocean. 177.

HAURWITZ, B.:
and A. D. Cowley. Lunar and solar barometric tides in Australia. 601.

HAWKINS, HARRY F.:
and D. T. Rubsam. Hurricane Hilda 1964: I. Genesis, as revealed by satellite photographs, conventional and aircraft data, II. Structure and budgets of hurricane on October 1, 1964, III. Degradation of hurricane. 428, 617, 701.

Heat balance, prediction with primitive equation model. 477.

Heat, diabatic, and generation of potential energy in hurricane Hilda. 291.

HELBUSH, ROBERT E.:
Linear programming applied to operational decision making in weather risk situations. 876.

HILL, ELBERT C.:
and B. I. Miller and P. P. Chase. Revised technique for forecasting hurricane movement by statistical methods. 540.

HOLITZA, F. JAMES:
and W. E. Cobb. Note on lightning strikes to aircraft. 807.

HOLL, MANFRED M.:
and M. B. Danard and J. R. Clark. Fields by correlation assembly—Numerical analysis technique. 141.

HOLTON, JAMES R.:
and R. S. Lindzen. Note on "Kelvin" waves in atmosphere. 385.

Horizontal curves and polar stereographic projection. 658.

HUGHES, LAWRENCE A.:
Correspondence—Comments on "Tornado damage patterns in Topeka, Kans., June 8, 1966." 186.

HUNT, BARRIE G.:
and S. Manabe. Experiments with stratospheric general circulation model: I. Radiative and dynamic aspects, II. Large-scale diffusion of tracers in the stratosphere; Investigation of thermal tidal oscillations in earth's atmosphere using general circulation model. 477, 503, 753.

Hurricanes:
Betsy 1965, Mississippi River Delta. 118.
eight-year experiment in improving forecasts. 708.
Hilda 1964. 291, 428, 617, 701.
season of 1967, Atlantic. 242.
technique for forecasting movement. 540.

Index, Volume 96. 902.

India, southwest monsoon angular momentum balance. 23.

Infrared cooling:
and irradiance through jet stream. 559.
comparison among numerical models. 735.

Integration:
first order differential equations in time. 357.
spectral barotropic model. 83.

Intertropical convergence zone:
cloud amount in tropical Pacific. 172.
typhoon Marie 1966. 106.

Inversions over tropical eastern Pacific. 177.

J

JACOB, WARREN J.:
and J. Adem. One-year experiment in numerical prediction of monthly mean temperature in atmosphere-ocean-continent system. 714.

JAGER, GILBERT:
Picture of the month. 125.

Jet stream and infrared irradiance. 559.

JOHNSON, DONALD R.:
and R. A. Anthes. Generation of available potential energy in hurricane Hilda 1964. 291.
and W. E. Shen. Profiles of infrared irradiance and cooling through jet stream. 559.

JOHNSON, H. M.:
and R. H. Simpson, N. Frank, and D. Shideler. Atlantic tropical disturbances, 1967. 251.

JOHNSON, KEITH W.:
and R. J. Deland. Statistical study of vertical structure of traveling planetary-scale waves. 12.
and M. E. Gelman. Temperature and height variability in middle and upper stratosphere during 1964–1966 as determined from constant pressure charts. 371.

JONES, RICHARD H.:
Nonlinear model for estimating probabilities of k events. 383.

JORGENSEN, DONALD L.:
Note on combining of two probabilities by means of scatter diagram. 887.
and W. H. Klein and A. F. Korte. Relation between upper air Lows and winter precipitation in western Plateau States. 162.

K

Kelvin waves in atmosphere. 385.

KERR, JAMES P.:
and H. E. Rosendal. Distribution of global radiation in Wisconsin—December 1966 through June 1967. 232.
and G. W. Thurtell and C. B. Tanner. Mesoscale sampling of global radiation analysis of data from Wisconsin. 237.

KESHAVA MURTY, R. N.:
On maintenance of mean zonal motion in Indian summer monsoon. 23.

KIM, J.-W.:
and R. S. Lindzen and E. S. Batten. Oscillations in atmospheres with tops. 133.

KLEIN, WILLIAM H.:
and D. L. Jorgensen and A. F. Korte. Relation between upper air Lows and winter precipitation in western Plateau States. 162.

KORSHOVER, J.:
and J. K. Angell. Additional evidence for quasi-biennial variations in tropospheric parameters. 778.

KORTE, AUGUST F.:

and W. H. Klein and D. L. Jorgensen. Relation between upper air lows and winter precipitation in western Plateau States. 162.

KOSS, WALTER J.:

and S. L. Rosenthal. Linear analysis of tropical cyclone model with increased vertical resolution. 858.

KRISHNA, K.:

Effect of polar stereographic projection on calculation of curvature of horizontal curves. 658.

Numerical study of diurnal variation of meteorological parameters in planetary boundary layer: I. Diurnal variation of winds. 269.

KRISHNAMURTI, T. N.:

Diagnostic balance model for studies of weather systems of low and high latitudes, Rossby number less than 1. 197. Study of a developing wave cyclone. 208.

KUNG, ERNEST C.:

On the momentum exchange between atmosphere and earth over Northern Hemisphere. 337.

KURIHARA, YOSHIO:

Correspondence—Note on finite difference expressions for hydrostatic relation and pressure gradient force. 654.

L

Lake Pontchartrain, La., storm surge response, hurricane Betsy 1965. 118.

Large-scale transient eddy flux of angular momentum. 854.

LATEEF, M. A.:

Vertical motion at 100 mb. in Tropics. 286.

LEWIS, BILLY M.:

and G. E. Dunn and R. C. Gentry. Eight-year experiment in improving forecasts of hurricane motion. 708.

Lightning strikes to aircraft. 807.

LINDZEN, RICHARD S.:

and E. S. Batten and J.-W. Kim. Oscillations in atmospheres with tops. 133.

and J. R. Holton. Note on "Kelvin" waves in the atmosphere. 385.

Linear analysis of tropical cyclone model with increased vertical resolution. 858.

Linear and nonlinear oscillations. 357.

Linear model for planetary-scale atmospheric waves. 405.

Linear programming and weather risk situations. 876.

Linear theory of vertically propagating planetary Rossby waves. 405.

Long range weather forecasts for ship routing. 319.

Longitudinal phase progression of quasi-biennial oscillation. 767.

LOWRY, DALE A.:

and E. F. Daniels. Effects of variable stability in a 1000-mb. graphical prediction model. 86.

LOWRY, WILLIAM P.:

and D. Guthrie. Markov chains of order greater than one. 798. Lunar and solar barometric tides in Australia. 601.

LYONS, WALTER A.:

and T. Fujita. Mesoscale motions in oceanic stratus as revealed by satellite data. 304.

M

MANABE, SYUKURO:

and B. G. Hunt. Experiments with stratospheric general circulation model: I. Radiative and dynamic aspects, II.

Large-scale diffusion of tracers in stratosphere; Investigation of thermal tidal oscillations in earth's atmosphere using general circulation model. 477, 503, 753.

and H. M. Stone. Comparison among various numerical models designed for computing infrared cooling. 735.

MANCUSO, R. L.:

and R. M. Endlich. Objective analysis of environmental conditions associated with severe thunderstorms and tornadoes. 342.

Markov chains of order greater than one. 798.

MARTIN, F. L.:

and J. B. Tupaz. A numerical procedure for computation of outgoing terrestrial flux based upon the Elsasser-Culbertson model with tests applied to model-atmosphere soundings. 416.

MAUNDER, W. J.:

Effect of significant climatic factors on agricultural production and incomes—New Zealand example. 39.

Mean zonal motion in Indian summer monsoon. 23.

MERILEES, PHILIP E.:

An interpretation of barotropic instability in terms of frequency of momentum convergence. 32.

Mesoscale motions in oceanic stratus revealed by satellite data. 304.

Mesoscale network of intergrating pyranometers in Wisconsin. 232.

Mesoscale sampling of global radiation data from Wisconsin. 237.

Middle and upper stratosphere, temperature and height variability. 371.

MILLER, BANNER I.:

and E. C. Hill and P. P. Chase. Revised technique for forecasting hurricane movement by statistical methods. 540.

MINTZ, YALE:

and R. Sadourny and A. Arakawa. Integration of nondivergent barotropic vorticity equation with icosahedral-hexagonal grid for sphere. 351.

Mississippi River Delta and hurricane Betsy 1965. 118.

Model-atmosphere soundings. 416.

Momentum convergence, barotropic instability. 32.

Momentum exchange between atmosphere and earth over Northern Hemisphere. 337.

Montana rainstorms and floods. 813.

Monthly precipitation patterns in western U.S. 585.

N

New Orleans flooding with hurricane Betsy 1965. 118.

New York City trend in annual precipitation. 169.

New Zealand climate, agricultural production, incomes. 39.

Nondivergent barotropic vorticity equation and grid for sphere. 351.

Nonlinear model for probabilities of k events. 383.

North American atmospheric water vapor transport and water balance. 720.

North American climatic regions and daily temperatures. 596.

Northern Hemisphere, momentum exchange between atmosphere and earth. 337.

Northeastern U.S. snow cover. 260.

Notice to authors. 777.

Numerical advection experiments. 1, 573.

Numerical analysis:

application of diagnostic numerical model to tropical atmosphere. 218.

diagnostic balance model for low and high latitudes. 197.

diurnal variation of winds. 269.

heights. 144.

meteorological or oceanographic variables. 141.

sea level pressure. 146.

sea surface temperature. 146.

time differencing schemes for linear and nonlinear oscillations. 357.

winds. 142.

Numerical computation of outgoing terrestrial flux. 416.

Numerical integration of nondivergent barotropic vorticity equation with grid on sphere. 351.

Numerical models designed for computing infrared cooling. 735.

Numerical prediction:
 application of diagnostic balance model to developing wave cyclone. 208.
 applied to storm surge equations. 150.
 comparative test of wind laws. 277.
 inclusion of map scale factor. 157.
 monthly mean temperature in atmosphere-ocean-continent system. 714.
 stratospheric general circulation model. 477, 503.
 vector motion of tropical cyclones. 453.

Numerical procedure for computation of outgoing terrestrial flux. 416.

Numerical schemes for computing radiative temperature change. 735.

Numerical solution of omega equation. 99, 323.

Oak Ridge, Tenn., and spiked hail. 744.

Objective analysis:
 determination of precipitation anomaly patterns by empirical orthogonal functions. 585.
 environmental conditions associated with severe local storms. 342.

○

O'BRIEN, JAMES J.: Correspondence—Comments on "Over-relaxation factor in numerical solution of omega equation." 99.

OLIVER, VINCENT J.: Picture of the month. 470.

Omega equation, numerical solution. 99, 323.

Oscillations:
 in atmospheres with tops. 133.
 quasi-biennial variation with longitude. 767.

Overrelaxation in diagnostic and forecast calculations. 802.

P

Pacific Ocean stratus mesoscale motions by satellite data. 304.

PANOFSKY, H. A.: and V. M. Polowchak. Spectrum of daily temperatures as a climatic indicator. 596.

Parameterization of transient eddy flux of angular momentum. 854.

PARMENTER, FRANCES C.: Picture of the month. 54, 188, 328, 397, 574, 660, 824, 889.

PELISSIER, JOSEPH M.: and A. L. Sugg. Hurricane season of 1967. 242.

Picture of the month:
 Catalina, Calif., Eddy. 742.

Clouds:
 Canada and northeastern U.S. 574.
 cellular cumulus over Pacific. 470.
 convective systems. 824.
 eastern U.S. 328.
 jet stream maxima. 54.
 merger of tropical and extratropical systems. 889.
 mesoscale patterns. 660.
 northeastern U.S. and developing storm. 260.
 structure over U.S. 397.

Fujiwhara effect in west Pacific Ocean. 125.

severe storm elements. 188.

Planetary waves. 12.

Polar stereographic projection and horizontal curves. 658.

POLOWCHAK, VAN M.: and H. A. Panofsky. Spectrum of daily temperatures as climatic indicator. 596.

POPE, CADESMAN, JR.: Winter cyclogenesis with tropical characteristics over Gulf Stream. 867.

POSEY, JULIAN W.: Weather and circulation of February 1968—Cold and dry in East, warm in West. 330.

Weather and circulation of September 1968—Cool over much of Nation with progression of long waves. 893.

Precipitable water, world distribution. 785.

Precipitation:
 approximate convolution methods. 883.
 intermountain area of western U.S. 162.
 Markov chains of order greater than one. 798.
 Montana rainstorms and floods. 813.
 monthly patterns over western U.S. 585.
 secular trend at New York City. 169.
 specification by cyclonic pattern. 162.
 western U.S. circulation patterns and snowfall. 851.

Prediction:
 accuracy of typhoon movement during 1967. 649.
 approximate convolution methods for precipitation. 883.
 chart combining two probabilities. 887.
 effect of variable stability in 1000-mb. graphical model. 86.
 global. 83.
 graphical, 1000 mb. 86.
 hurricane motion. 708.
 hurricane movement by statistical methods. 540.
 integration of spectral barotropic model. 83.
 linear programming and weather risk situations. 876.
 long range forecasts applied to ship routing. 319.
 motion of tropical cyclones using numerically derived steering current. 453.
 overrelaxation in diagnostic and forecast calculations. 802.
 storm surge. 150.
 storm surge, hurricane Betsy 1965. 118.

Probability:
 frequency of precipitation in relation to cyclonic pattern. 162.
 nonlinear model for estimating probabilities of more than two mutually exclusive events. 383.

Publications, selected, by ESSA authors. 105, 370, 576.

○

Quasi-biennial oscillation. 767.

Quasi-biennial variations in tropospheric parameters. 778.

R

Radar echo patterns and Montana precipitation. 813.

Radiation:
 computation of terrestrial flux. 416.
 computing radiative temperature change. 735.
 global radiation in Wisconsin. 232, 237.
 infrared irradiance associated with jet stream. 559.
 vertical distribution of temperature and moisture from satellite radiometer measurements. 387.

Rainstorms and floods in Montana. 813.

RAMAGE, C. S.: Role of a tropical "maritime continent" in atmospheric circulation. 365.

RASMUSSEN, EUGENE M.: Atmospheric water vapor transport and water balance of North America: II. Large-scale water balance investigations. 720.

Rawins, tracked by M-33 radar. 47.

RENAUD, ROBERT J.: Forecasting motion of tropical cyclones using numerically derived steering current and its bias. 453.

ROBERT, ANDRÉ J.: Integration of spectral barotropic model from global 500-mb. charts. 83.

Rocketsonde observations and stratospheric circulation. 549.

RONBERG, PETER: and J. Spar. Note on apparent trend in annual precipitation at New York City. 169.

ROSENDAL, HANS E.: and J. P. Kerr. Distribution of global radiation in Wisconsin—December 1966 through June 1967. 232.

ROSENTHAL, JAY: Picture of the month. 742.

ROSENTHAL, STANLEY L.:
and W. J. Koss. Linear analysis of tropical cyclone model with increased vertical resolution. 858.

RUBSAM, DARYL T.:
and H. F. Hawkins. Hurricane Hilda 1964: I. Genesis, as revealed by satellite photographs, conventional and aircraft data, II. Structure and budgets of hurricane on October 1, 1964, III. Degradation of hurricane. 428, 617, 701.

S

SADOURNY, ROBERT
and A. Arakawa and Y. Mintz. Integration of nondivergent barotropic vorticity equation with icosahedral-hexagonal grid for sphere. 351.

SALTZMAN, BARRY:
and A. D. Vernekar. Parameterization of large-scale transient eddy flux of relative angular momentum. 854.

Satellite drag densities and vertical motion field. 606.

Satellite measurements:
radiation and jet stream. 559.
vertical distribution of temperature and moisture from satellite radiometer measurements. 387.

Satellite photographs:
analysis of typhoon Marie 1966. 106.
Catalina, Calif., Eddy. 742.
cloudiness over eastern U.S. 328.
cloud pattern for positioning jet streams. 54.
cloud patterns in central and eastern U.S. 188.
clouds over Canada and northeastern U.S. 574.
clouds over U.S. 397.
convective cloud systems. 824.
hurricane Hilda 1964. 291, 428, 701.
hurricane season of 1967, Atlantic. 242.
mean cloudiness, association with intertropical convergence zone. 174.
merger of tropical and extratropical systems. 889.
mesoscale cloud patterns. 660.
northeastern U.S. and developing storm. 260.
Pacific Ocean cellular cumulus. 470.
Pacific Ocean stratus. 304.
statistical test of rules for points on surface ridgelines. 315.
tropical storms Thelma and Ruth September 1967. 125.
typhoon Billie July 1967. 637.
winter cyclogenesis over Gulf Stream. 867.

SELLERS, WILLIAM D.:
Climatology of monthly precipitation patterns in western U.S. 1931-1966. 585.

SHEN, WILLIAM C.:
and D. R. Johnson. Profiles of infrared irradiance and cooling through jet stream. 559.

SHIDELER, DAVID:
and R. H. Simpson, N. Frank, and H. M. Johnson. Atlantic tropical disturbances 1967. 251.
Ship routing using long range weather forecasts. 319.

SHUMAN, FREDERICK G.:
and J. D. Stackpole. Note on formulation of finite difference equations incorporating map scale factor. 157.

SIELECKI, ANITA:
Energy-conserving difference scheme for storm surge equations. 150.

SIMPSON, R. H.:
and N. Frank, D. Shideler, and H. M. Johnson. Atlantic tropical disturbances 1967. 251.

SMITH, ARTHUR H.:
Statistical test of rules for determining points on surface ridgelines from weather satellite photographs. 315.

SMITH, WILLIAM L.:
Improved method for calculating tropospheric temperature and moisture from satellite radiometer measurements. 387.
Solar barometric tides. 601.

SPAR, JEROME:
and P. Ronberg. Note on apparent trend in annual precipitation at New York City. 169.

Spectral barotropic model from global 500-mb. charts. 83.

Spectrum of daily temperatures as climatic factor. 596.

Stability, inferences from precision rawins. 47.

STACKPOLE, JOHN D.:
and F. G. Shuman. Note on formulation of finite difference equations incorporating map scale factor. 157.

STARK, L. P.:
Weather and circulation of December 1967—Temperature reversals associated with intramonthly amplification. 190.
Weather and circulation of May 1968—Cool weather with widespread blocking. 577.

STEPHENS, J. J.:
Variational resolution of wind components. 229.

STONE, HUGH M.:
and S. Manabe. Comparison among various numerical models designed for computing infrared cooling. 735.

Storm surge equations. 150.

Storm surge, Mississippi River Delta, hurricane Betsy. 118.

Stratosphere:
circulation during winter of 1966. 549.
general circulation models. 477, 503.
large-scale diffusion of tracers. 503.
radiative and dynamic aspects. 477.

Streamline analysis:
hurricane Hilda 1964. 428.
typhoon Marie 1966. 106.

Stress:
surface, hurricane Hilda 1964. 617.
surface, Northern Hemisphere. 337.

STUART, DAVID W.:
Correspondence—Reply (to comments on "Over-relaxation factor in numerical solution of omega equation"). 104, 324.

SUGG, ARNOLD L.:
and J. M. Pelissier. Hurricane season of 1967. 242.
Suggestions for authors. 98, 176, 303, 668.

Surface ridgeline points from satellite photos. 315.

Synoptic analyses of upper stratospheric circulation. 549.

T

TANNER, C. B.:
and J. P. Kerr and G. W. Thurtell. Mesoscale sampling of global radiation analysis of data from Wisconsin. 237.

Technique for forecasting hurricane movement. 540.

Temperature:
advection and local changes related to vertical motion. 286.
and height variability in stratosphere. 371.
computing radiative temperature change. 735.
distribution in hurricane Hilda 1964. 617.
numerical prediction of. 714.
prediction with primitive equation model. 477.
spectrum as climatic indicator. 596.
stratospheric. 778.
variability in middle and upper stratosphere. 371.
vertical distribution from satellite radiometer measurements. 387.

Test of rules for determining points on surface ridgelines from satellite photos. 315.

Thermal tidal oscillations in atmosphere using general circulation model. 753.

Thermosphere vertical motion field. 606.

THOM, H. C. S.:
Approximate convolution of gamma and mixed gamma distributions. 883.

Thunderstorms, analysis of environmental conditions. 342.

Thunderstorms, lightning strikes to aircraft. 807.

THURTELL, G. W.:
and J. P. Kerr and C. B. Tanner. Mesoscale sampling of global radiation analysis of data from Wisconsin. 237.

Tides:

- Australian barometric. 601.
- thermal, investigation with general circulation model. 753.
- thermal, response of atmospheres with tops. 133.

Time differencing schemes for oscillations. 357.

Topeka, Kans., tornado damage June 8, 1966. 186.

Tornadoes:

- analysis of environmental conditions. 342.
- Topeka, Kans. 186.

Transport of relative angular momentum by transient eddies. 854.

Trend in annual precipitation at New York City. 169.

Tropical maritime continent in atmosphere circulation. 365.

Tropical meteorology:

- aircraft reports of cirriform clouds. 809.
- Atlantic tropical disturbances 1967. 251.
- convective cloud systems. 824.
- diagnostic numerical model applied to atmosphere. 218.
- forecasting hurricane motion. 708.
- forecasting the motion of tropical cyclones. 453.
- hurricane Hilda 1964. 291, 428, 625, 701.
- hurricane season 1967. 242.
- intertropical convergence zone in equatorial Pacific. 172.
- inversions over eastern Pacific. 177.
- linear analysis of tropical cyclone model. 858.
- maritime continent in atmospheric circulation. 365.
- mean cloudiness in intertropical convergence zone. 174.
- merger of tropical and extratropical systems. 889.
- origin of tropical disturbances and storms. 669.
- storms Thelma and Ruth September 1967. 125.
- typhoon Billie July 1967. 637.
- vertical motion at 100 mb. 286
- vertically propagating waves. 385.
- zonal motion in Indian summer monsoon. 23.

Troposphere:

- flow patterns over tropical oceans. 687.
- moisture and temperature from satellite radiometer. 387.
- quasi-biennial variations in parameters. 778.
- westerlies in lower and easterlies in upper. 23.

TRUPPI, LAWRENCE E.:

- Bias introduced by anemometer starting speeds in climatological wind rose summaries. 325.

TULLER, STANTON E.:

- World distribution of mean monthly and annual precipitable water. 785.

TUPAZ, J. B.:

- and F. L. Martin. A numerical procedure for computation of outgoing terrestrial flux based upon the Elsasser-Culbertson model with tests applied to model-atmosphere soundings. 416.

Typhoons:

- accuracy of predicting movement during 1967. 649.
- Billie, July 1967. 637.
- formation within intertropical convergence zone. 106.
- Marie 1966. 106.

U

Upper air Lows and winter precipitation in western Plateau States. 162.

V

Variational resolution of wind components. 229.

Variation with longitude of quasi-biennial oscillation. 767.

VERNEKAR, ANANDU D.:

- and B. Saltzman. Parameterization of large-scale transient eddy flux of relative angular momentum. 854.

Vertical atmospheric cross sections and jet stream. 559.

Vertical motion at 100 mb. in Tropics. 286.

Vertical motion field in middle thermosphere. 606.

Vertical structure of traveling planetary-scale waves. 12.

W**WAGNER, A. JAMES:**

- Picture of the month. 889.

Weather and circulation of January 1968—Extreme cold followed by rapid warming at midmonth. 262.

Weather and circulation of July 1968—Rather changeable but predominantly cool. 746.

WAHL, E. W.:

Comparison of climate of eastern U.S. during 1830's with current normals. 73.

Water balance investigations of North America. 720.

Waves:

- transient and stationary planetary scale. 405.
- traveling planetary scale. 12.

Weather systems, numerical modelling, low and high latitudes. 197.

Weather, U.S.:

- monthly precipitation patterns. 585.

monthly résumés (Oct. 1967–Sept. 1968). 56, 127, 190, 262, 330, 399, 472, 577, 662, 746, 826, 893.

spiked hail falls in Oak Ridge, Tenn. 744.

Western Plateau States, upper air Lows and winter precipitation. 162.

WILLIAMS, BEN H.:

Synoptic analyses of the upper stratospheric circulation during the late winter storm period of 1966. 549.

Wind components, variational resolution of. 229.

Wind maxima. 833.

Wind rose summaries, bias introduced by anemometer starting speeds. 325.

Winds:

- distribution in hurricane Hilda 1964. 617.

diurnal variation of. 269.

hurricane Betsy 1965. 118.

hurricane Hilda 1964. 428.

prediction with primitive equation model. 477.

specification for numerical prediction. 277.

stream function. 229.

typhoon Marie 1966. 106.

Winter cyclogenesis with tropical characteristics over Gulf Stream. 867.

Wisconsin global radiation data. 232, 237.

World distribution of precipitable water. 785.

Y**YAMAGISHI, YONEJIRO:**

Correspondence—Comments on "Over-relaxation factor in numerical solution of omega equation." 323.

YOUNG, JOHN A.:

Comparative properties of some time differencing schemes for linear and nonlinear oscillations. 357.

YOUNKIN, RUSSELL J.:

Circulation patterns associated with heavy snowfall over western U.S. 851.

